



Restoring the Promise of Community Colleges

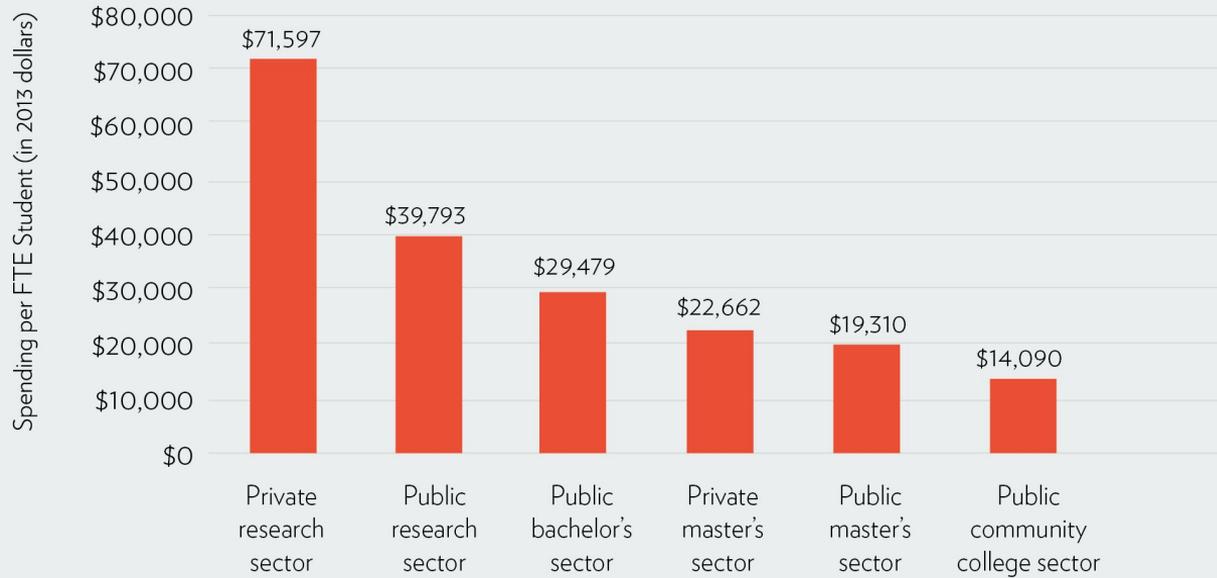
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PERCENTAGE OF U.S. CHILDREN MAKING MORE THAN THEIR PARENTS, BY CHILD'S BIRTH YEAR, 1940-84



Source: Raj Chetty et al., "The Fading American Dream: Trends in Absolute Income Mobility Since 1940," NBER Working Paper No. 22910, December 2016, rev. March 2017, <https://www.nber.org/papers/w22910>.

PER-PUPIL TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR 2013



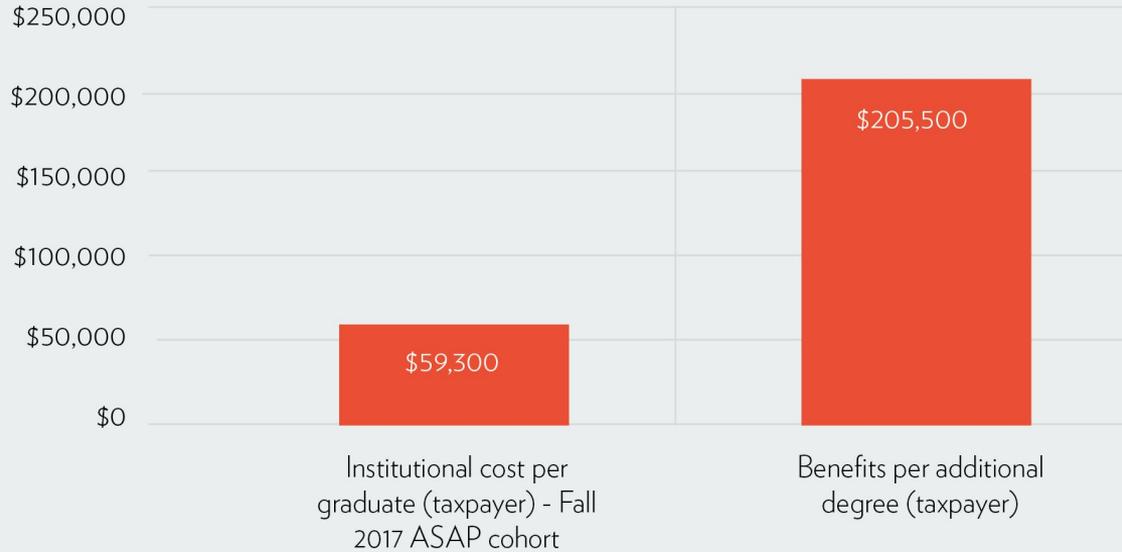
Source: Donna M. Desrochers and Steven Hurlburt, "Trends in College Spending 2003 to 2013," Delta Cost Project and the American Institutes of Research, January 2016, 24–27.

SIX-YEAR OUTCOMES FOR COMMUNITY COLLEGE STUDENT (NATIONAL STUDENT CLEARINGHOUSE)



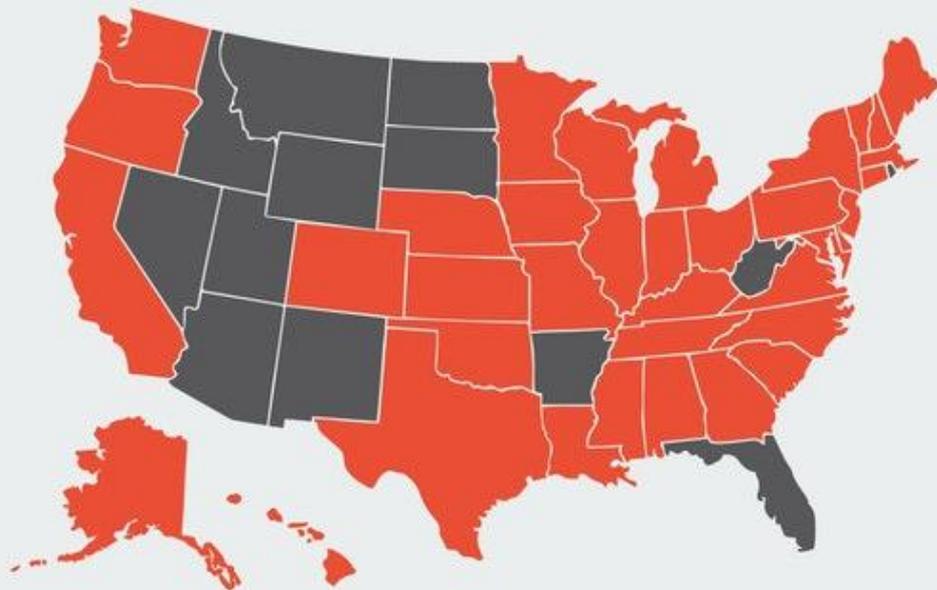
Source: Doug Shapiro et al., “Completing College: A National View of Student Completion Rates—Fall 2011 Cohort,” National Student Clearinghouse Research Center, December 2017, Appendix C, Table 39, <https://nscresearchcenter.org/signaturereport14/>.

PUBLIC INVESTMENT AND RETURN OF ACCELERATED STUDY IN ASSOCIATE PROGRAMS



Source: Henry M. Levin and Emma Garcia, "Accelerating Community College Graduation Rates: A Benefit-Cost Analysis," *Journal of Higher Education* 89, no. 1 (2018), 15, Table 8.

K-12 STATE FUNDING FOR LOW-INCOME STUDENTS OR COMPENSATORY EDUCATION

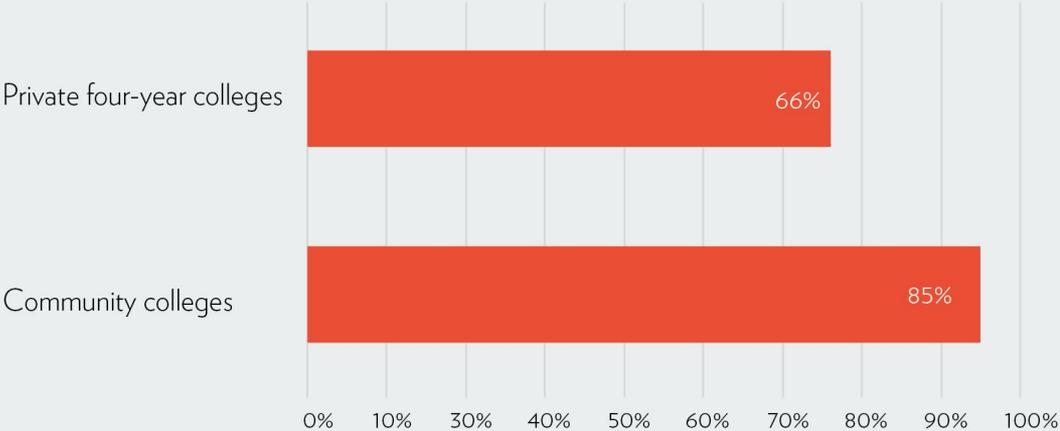


State provides extra funding for low income students or students in need of remedial education

State does not provide extra funding

Source: Deborah A. Verstegen, "How Do States Pay for Schools? An Update of a 50-State Survey of Finance Policies and Programs," Association for Education Finance and Policy Annual Conference, San Antonio, Texas, March 15, 2014, 8.

FAVORABILITY RATINGS OF COMMUNITY COLLEGES VERSUS FOUR YEAR PRIVATE COLLEGES



Source: Jonathan Voss, Vice President, Lake Research, Presentation at “Higher Ed 2020: College Affordability Ideas for the Next Congress and Beyond,” The Century Foundation, September 26, 2018, <https://tcf.org/content/event/higher-ed-2020-college-affordability-ideas-next-congress-beyond/>.



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